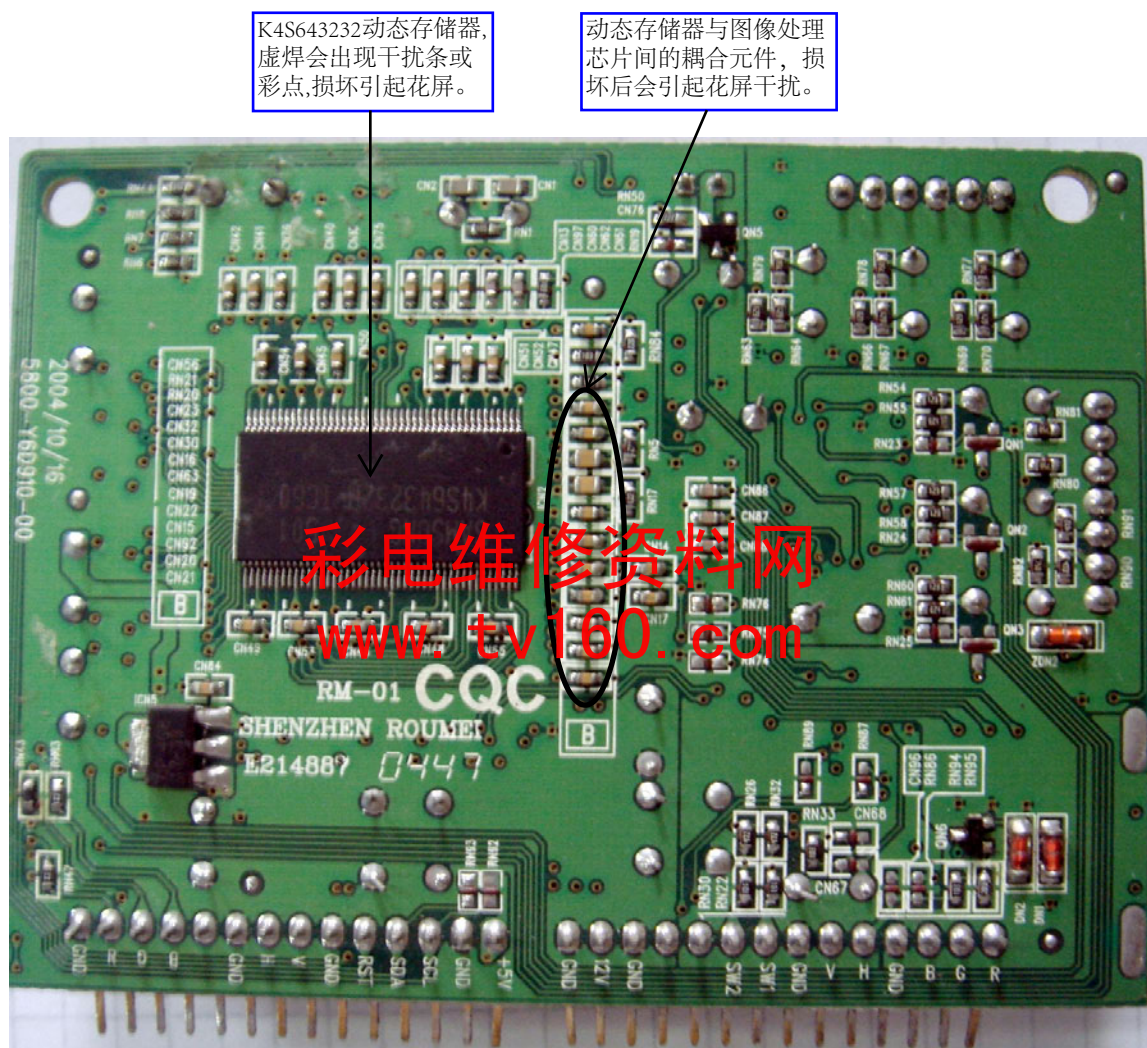




6D91反面

